# The Growing Hispanic Population and its Effect on US Demographics

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Florida State Association of Rehabilitation Nurses Rehab Nurses Work Hard... Play Hard Wyndham Lake Buena Vista Resort; Orlando, Florida



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#### **About Rafael Gonzalez, Esq.**

- ► Vice President, Strategic Solutions, Helios
- ▶ Involved in Liability, Work Comp, Social Security, Medicare, Medicaid issues since 1983.
- ► Adjunct Professor at FSU and Stetson College of Law, UT and USF College of Public Health.
- ▶ Blog at MedicareInsight.com
- ►Owner of 9 LinkedIn Groups:
  - Medicare & Medicaid Compliance
  - Florida Workers Compensation
  - -Social Security Benefits
- Hispanic Issues and Demographics

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#### **A Minority Majority Nation**



- ► The 2010 US Census, Pew Research Center, and USHLI have recently published studies indicating the US will become a minority majority nation by 2042.
- Latinos have become and will be the main driving force in bringing about this transformation.

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#### **2010 US Hispanic Population**



- ►In 2010, the Latino population totaled 50.5 million.
- ► Hispanics made up 16.3% of the U.S. population.

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#### **Recent US Hispanic Population Growth**

- From 2000 to 2010, the Latino population increased by 43.0%, while the non-Latino population increased by 4.9%.
- ► From 2000 to 2010, the Hispanic population increased by 15.2 million.


Slide 6	US Hispanic Population Growth		
	► The Latino population increased by 7 million		
	between 1980 and 1990.		
	► By 13 million between 1990 to 2000.  ► By 15 million between 2000 to 2010.		
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Silue /	US Hispanic Population Expected Growth		
	► The Latino population is expected to exceed 66		
	million by 2020.		
	► As a result, the Hispanic population is expected to exceed 20% of the US total population by 2020.		
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Slide 8	US Hispanic Population Long Term		
	Growth		
	► By 2050, the U.S. Census Bureau projects that the Latino population will grow to 132.8 million.		
	►By 2050, Hispanics will constitute 30.2% of the U.S. population.		
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Silde 9	US Hispanic Immigration Population		
	► The Latin American immigrant population is in all 50 states but has distributed primarily in the		
	following six states: - California (25.8%)		
	- Texas (14.2%) - Florida (13.0%)		
	- New York (10.2%)		
	- New Jersey (4.0%) - Illinois (4.0%)		
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Slide 10	States with More Than 1 Million		
	Hispanics California		
	► California ► New York	,	
	► Texas		
	► Illinois ► Florida		
	► Arizona		

Slide 11	States with More Than Half Million	
	Hispanics	
	► Washington DC	
	► Colorado	
	▶ Nevada ▶ Georgia	
	▶ Pennsylvania	
	▶New Mexico	
	► Massachusetts	
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Slide 12		
Shac 12	US Top 10 Hispanic Population Cities	
	► Los Angeles – 5.724 million  New York – 4.243 million	
	► Houston – 2.044 million	
	► Riverside – 2.012 million	
	► Chicago – 1.934 million ► Dallas- 1.746 million	
	►Miami – 1.610 million	
	▶ Phoenix – 1.136 million	
	► San Antonio – 1.090 million ► San Francisco – 1.088 million	
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Slide 13		
Slide 13	2010 US Hispanic Population Makeup	
	Mexicans made up 63.0% of US Latinos.	
	▶ Puerto Ricans made up 9.2% ▶ Cubans made up 3.5%	
	Salvadorans made up 3.3%	
	▶ Dominicans made up 2.8%	
	► Guatemalans made up 2.1%	
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	Top 10 US Cities Mexican Population	
	► Los Angeles – 4.489 million  Riverside – 1.761 million	
	►Houston – 1.606 million	
	Chicago – 1.542 million	
	<ul><li>▶ Dallas – 1.542 million</li><li>▶ Phoenix – 1.493 million</li></ul>	
	►San Antonio – 1.018 million	
	► San Diego – 0.992 million	
	➤ San Francisco – 0.904 million ➤ McAllen – 0.773 million	
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Slide 15	Top 10 US Cities Puerto Rican	
	Population	
	► New York – 1.161 million ► Orlando – 0.279 million	
	► Philadelphia – 0.220 million	
	► Chicago – 0.198 million	
	► Tampa – 0.141 million ► Boston – 0.110 million	
	► Miami – 0.095 million	
	► Hartford – 0.091 million	
	► Ft. Lauderdale – 0.082 million  Los Angeles – 0.058 million	
	HELIOS Arigeres – 0.036 million	

Slide 16	Top 10 US Cities Cuban Population  Miami – 0.868 million  New York – 0.134 million  Tampa – 0.093 million  Fort Lauderdale – 0.077 million  Los Angeles – 0.055 million  Orlando - 0.045 million  West Palm Beach – 0.044 million  Fort Myers – 0.026 million  Las Vegas – 0.024 million  Chicago – 0.023 million  HELIOS — **	
Slide 17	Top 10 US Cities Salvadoran Population  ► Los Angeles – 0.423 million  ► Washington DC – 0.266 million  ► New York – 0.200 million  ► Newsten – 0.147 million	
	► Houston – 0.147 million  ► San Francisco – 0.085 million  ► Dallas – 0.068 million  ► Riverside – 0.061 million  ► Atlanta – 0.035 million  ► Boston – 0.034 million  ► Las Vegas – 0.021 million  HELIOS	
Slide 18	Top 10 US Cities Dominican Population  New York - 0.875 million  Boston - 0.107 million  Miami - 0.056 million  Providence - 0.045 million  Orlando - 0.035 million  Fort Lauderdale - 0.032 million  Philadelphia - 0.030 million  Tampa - 0.018 million	
Slide 19	► Atlanta – 0.017 million  ► Washington DC – 0.015 million  HELIOS  Top 10 US Cities Guatemalan	
	Population  Los Angeles – 0.272 million  New York – 0.089 million  Washington DC – 0.050 million  Houston – 0.044 million  San Francisco – 0.036 million  Boston – 0.033 million  Riverside – 0.030 million  Chicago – 0.30 million  Miami – 0.23 million  West Palm Beach – 0.23 million  HELIOS	
Slide 20	US Hispanic Population Citizenship  ► 73.8% of Latinos were citizens of the United States.  ► 85.3% were native born, while 14.7% were naturalized.	

- $\,\blacktriangleright\!26.1\%$  of Latinos were foreign born not citizens of the US.

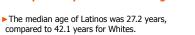
#### **US Hispanic Population English Skills**

- ► Of Latino Spanish-speakers 5-years of age and older, 53.3% spoke English "very well."
- ▶18.6% spoke English "well."
- ▶18.2% spoke English "not well."
- ▶10.0% spoke English "not at all."

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### **US Hispanic Population Median Age**



▶33.9% of US Hispanics were under 18 years of age compared to 20.1% of Whites.

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#### **US Hispanic Population Education**

▶ Of Latinos 25-years of age and older, 37.8% had less than a high school diploma compared to 9.3% of Whites.

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#### **US Hispanic Population Education**

- ▶ 26.5% had a high school diploma, or GED compared to 29.3% of Whites.
- ▶22.7% had some college or an Associate's degree compared to 30.0% of Whites.

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## **US Hispanic Population Education**

- ▶8.9% had a Bachelor's degree compared to 19.7% of Whites.
- $\blacktriangleright$  4.1% had a Graduate degree compared to 11.7% of Whites.

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Slide 26	US Hispanic Population Income  ►In 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars, the median household income totaled \$40,165 for Latinos and \$54,168 for Whites.	
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Slide 27	US Hispanic Population Health Insurance  • 69.1% of Latinos were insured compared to	
	89.1% of Whites.  ▶ 30.9% of Hispanics were uninsured compared to 10.9% of Whites.	
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Slide 28	US Hispanic Population Home Ownership  ▶ 49.6% of Latino households were owner occupied, compared to 75.5% of White	
	households.  > 50.4% of Hispanic households were renter occupied, compared to 24.5% of White households.	
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Slide 29	US Hispanic Population Employment	
	▶8.7% of Latinos were unemployed compared to 5.8% of Whites.	
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## **US Life Tables**

- ➤ 2010 Life Tables show life expectancy at birth in the US was 78.7 years, an increase of 0.2 years from the 78.5 years in 2009.

  ➤ Although slightly offset by increases in mortality from suicide, Alzheimer's disease, and chronic liver disease and cirrhosis, the report indicates that life expectancy increased because of decreases in mortality from heart disease, influenza and pneumonia, and cancer.

#### **US Life Expectancy**

- ▶ In 2010, on average, a person aged 65 could expect to live an average of 19.1 more years for a total of 84.1 years.
- ► A person aged 85 could expect to live an additional 6.5 years for a total of 91.5 years.
- ► A person aged 100 could expect to live an additional 2.3 years for a total of 102.3 years.

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#### **US Hispanic Life Expectancy**

- ▶In 2010, Hispanic females continued to have the highest life expectancy at 83.8 years.
- ▶ Non-Hispanic white females at 81.1 years.
- ► Hispanic males at 78.7 years.
- ► Non-Hispanic black females at 77.7 years.
- ▶ Non-Hispanic white males at 76.4 years.
- ▶ Non-Hispanic black males at 71.4 years.

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#### **US Hispanic Top 15 Health Issues**

- ▶ 1. Circulatory diseases such as hypertension and heart disease.
- ▶ 2. General preventive care such as common cold or flu.
- ▶ 3. Musculoskeletal problems such as back pain or arthritis.
- ▶ 4. Respiratory issues like pneumonia and asthma.
- ▶ 5. Endocrine problems such as high cholesterol and diabetes.

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## **US Hispanic Top 15 Health Issues**

- ▶ 6. Nervous system diseases like Alzheimer's and epilepsy.
- ▶7. Cancers and tumors.
- ▶8. Genitourinary problems like kidney issues.
- ▶ 9. Injury and poisoning, including auto and work accidents.
- ▶ 10. Digestive issues like heartburn, diarrhea, and incontinence.

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## **US Hispanic Top 15 Health Issues**

- ▶11. Mental illness such as dementia and depression.
- ▶12. Infectious diseases like tuberculosis and hepatitis.
- ▶13. Dermatological disorders such as eczema and psoriasis.
- ▶14. Pregnancy and childbirth.
- ▶15. Other problems.

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	Thank You!
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